

ANTHONY J. IRVING

Department of Earth & Space Sciences, Box 351310
University of Washington, Seattle, WA 98195
irvingaj@uw.edu

Personal: Born November 2, 1946; Sydney, Australia

Education: B.Sc. (with Honors) 1968 The University of Sydney, Australia
Ph.D. 1972 The Australian National University, Canberra

Academic Experience:

2009-present Affiliate Professor, Dept. of Earth and Space Sciences, University of Washington
2001-2009 Lecturer, Dept. of Earth and Space Sciences, University of Washington
1996-2013 Geoscience and Astronomy Instructor, Seattle Community Colleges
2006 Visiting Scientist, Lunar and Planetary Institute, Houston
1979-2001 Research Associate Professor, Research Scientist 3 and Affiliate Associate Professor, Dept. of Geological Sciences, University of Washington
1990-2002 Visiting Investigator, Dept. of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institution of Washington, Washington, D.C.
1976-1979 Visiting Research Scientist, Lunar and Planetary Institute, Houston
Co-editor, Jackson Volume of American Journal of Science
1974-1975 Research Associate, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
1972-1973 Research Associate, University of Chicago

Educational Website: <http://www.imca.cc/mars/martian-meteorites.htm>

Publications: 90 peer-reviewed articles in international journals and books, including:

Irving, A. J. and Green, D. H. (2008) Phase relationships of hydrous alkalic magmas at high pressures: Production of nepheline hawaiitic to mugearitic liquids by amphibole-dominated fractional crystallization within the lithospheric mantle. *J. Petrology* **49**, 741-756.

Symes, S. J. K., Borg, L. E., Shearer, C. K. and **Irving, A. J.** (2008) The age of Martian meteorite Northwest Africa 1195 and the differentiation history of the shergottites. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **72**, 1696-1710, [doi: 10.1016/j.gca.2007.12](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2007.12).

Treiman, A. H. and **Irving, A. J.** (2008) Petrology of Martian meteorite Northwest Africa 998. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **43**, 829-854.

Nyquist, L. E., Bogard, D. D., Shih, C.-Y., Park, J., Reese, Y. D. and **Irving, A. J.** (2009) Concordant Rb-Sr, Sm-Nd, and Ar-Ar Ages for Northwest Africa 1460: A 346 Ma old

- basaltic shergottite related to “Iherzolitic” shergottites. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **73**, [doi:10.1016/j.gca.2009.04.008](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2009.04.008).
- Korotev, R. L., Zeigler, R., Jolliff, B., **Irving, A. J.** and Bunch, T. (2009) Compositional and lithological diversity among brecciated lunar meteorites of intermediate iron content. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **44**, 1287-1322.
- Joy, K. H., Burgess, R., Hinton, R., Fernandes, V. A., Crawford, I. A., Kearsley, A. T., **Irving, A. J.** and EIMF (2011) Petrogenesis and chronology of lunar meteorite Northwest Africa 4472: A KREEPy regolith breccia from the Moon. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **75**, 2420-2452.
- Schiller, M., Baker, J., Creech, J., Paton, C., Millet, M.-A., **Irving, A. J.** and Bizzarro, M. (2011) Rapid timescales for magma ocean crystallization on the HED parent body. *Astrophysical Journal Letters* **740** L22, [doi:10.1088/2041-8205/740/1/L22](https://doi.org/10.1088/2041-8205/740/1/L22).
- Brandon, A. L., Puchtel, I., Walker, R. J., Day, J. M. D., **Irving, A. J.** and Taylor, L. A. (2012) Evolution of the Martian mantle inferred from the ^{187}Re - ^{187}Os isotope and highly siderophile element abundance systematics of shergottite meteorites. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **76**, 206-235.
- Day, J. M. D., Walker, R. J., Ash, R. D., Liu, Y., Rumble, D., III, **Irving, A. J.**, Goodrich, C. A., Tait, K., McDonough, W. F. and Taylor, L. A. (2012) Origin of Graves Nunataks 06128 and 06129, brachinites, and brachinite-like achondrites by partial melting of volatile-rich primitive parent bodies. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **81**, 94-128.
- Kleine, T., Hans, U., **Irving, A. J.** and Bourdon, B. (2012) Chronology of the angrite parent body and implications for core formation in protoplanets. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **84**, 186-203, [doi:10.1016/j.gca.2012.01.032](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2012.01.032).
- Kiefer, W. S., Macke, R. J., Britt, D. T., **Irving, A. J.** and Consolmagno, G. J. (2012) The density and porosity of lunar rocks. *Geophysical Research Letters* **39**, L07201, [doi:10.1029/2012GL051319](https://doi.org/10.1029/2012GL051319).
- Walton, E.L., **Irving, A. J.**, Bunch, T. E. and Herd, C. D. K. (2012) Northwest Africa 4797: A strongly shocked ultramafic poikilitic shergottite related to intermediate Martian meteorites. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **47**, 1449-1474, [doi: 10.1111/j.1945-5100.2012.01407.x](https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1945-5100.2012.01407.x).
- Walton, E. L., Kelley, S. Herd, C. D. K. and **Irving, A. J.** (2013) A laser probe $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ investigation of poikilitic shergottite NWA 4797: implications for the timing of shock metamorphism. *Journal of the Geological Society of London* **378**, [doi:10.1144/SP378.11](https://doi.org/10.1144/SP378.11).
- Franz, H. B., Kim, S.-T., Farquhar, J., Day, J. M. D., Economos, R. C., McKeegan, K. D., Schmitt, A. K., **Irving, A. J.**, Hoek, J. and Dottin J., III (2014) Isotopic links between

- atmospheric chemistry and the deep sulphur cycle on Mars. *Nature* **508**, 364-368, [doi:10.1038/nature13175](https://doi.org/10.1038/nature13175).
- Wittmann, A., Korotev, R. L., Joliff, B. L., **Irving, A. J.**, Moser, D. E., Barker, I. and Rumble, D., III (2015) Petrography and composition of Martian regolith breccia meteorite Northwest Africa 7475. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **50**, 326-352, [doi: 10.1111/maps.12425](https://doi.org/10.1111/maps.12425).
- Yang, S., Humayun, M., Richter, K., Jefferson, G., Fields, D. and **Irving, A. J.** (2015) Siderophile and chalcophile element abundances in shergottites: Implications for Martian core formation. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **50**, 691-714, [doi: 10.1111/maps.12384](https://doi.org/10.1111/maps.12384).
- Wieler, R., Huber, L., Busemann, H., Seiler, S., Leya, I., Maden, C., Masarik, J., Meier, M. M. M., Nagao, K., Trappitsch, R. and **Irving, A. J.** (2016) Noble gases in eighteen Martian meteorites and angrite Northwest Africa 7812 – exposure ages, trapped gases and a re-evaluation of the evidence for solar cosmic ray Ne in shergottites and other achondrites. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **51**, 407-428, [doi: 10.1111/maps.12600](https://doi.org/10.1111/maps.12600).
- Koefoed, P., Amelin, Y., Yin, Q.-Z., Wimpenny, J., Sanborn, M.E., Iizuka, T. and **Irving, A.J.**, (2016) U–Pb and Al–Mg systematics of the ungrouped achondrite Northwest Africa 7325. *Geochimica et Cosmochim. Acta* **183**, 31–45.
- Lapen, T. J., Richter, M., Andreasen, R., **Irving, A. J.**, Satkoski, A. M., Beard, B. L., Nishiizumi K., Jull, A. J. T., and Caffee M. W. (2017) Two billion years of magmatism recorded from a single Mars meteorite ejection site. *Science Advances* **3**, [doi: 10.1126/sciadv.1600922](https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.1600922).
- Weiss, B. P., Wang, H., Sharp, T. G., Gattacceca, J., Shuster, D. L., Downey, B., Hu, J., Fu, R. R., Kuan, A. T., Suavet, C., **Irving, A. J.**, Wang, J. and Wang, J. (2017) A nonmagnetic differentiated early planetary body. *Earth and Planetary Science Letters* **468**, 119-132.
- Kent, J. J., Brandon, A. D., Joy, K. H., Peslier, A. H., Lapen, T. J., **Irving, A. J.** and Coleff D. M. (2017) Mineralogy and petrogenesis of lunar magnesian granulitic meteorite Northwest Africa 5744. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **52**, 1916-1940, [doi: 10.1111/maps.12898](https://doi.org/10.1111/maps.12898).
- Li., S., Yin, Q.-Z., Bao, H., Sanborn, M. E., **Irving, A. J.**, Ziegler, K., Agee, C., Marti, K., Miao, B., Xiongyao, L., Yang, L. and Wang, S. (2018) Evidence for a multilayered internal structure of the chondritic acapulcoite-lodranite parent asteroid. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **242**, 82-101.
- Hibiya, Y., Archer, G. J., Tanaka, R., Sanborn, M. E., Sato, Y., Iizuka, T., Ozawa, K., Walker, R. J., Yamaguchi, A., Yin, Q.-Z., Nakamura, T. and **Irving, A. J.** (2018) The origin of the unique achondrite Northwest Africa 6704: Constraints from petrology, chemistry and Re-

- Os, O and Ti isotope systematics. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **245**, [doi:10.1016/j.gca.2018.04.031](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2018.04.031).
- Amelin, Y., Koefoed, P., Iizuka, T., Fernandes, V. A. S. M., Huyskens, M., Yin, Q.-Z. and **Irving, A. J.** (2018) *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **245**, [doi:10.1016/j.gca.2018.09.031](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2018.09.031).
- Sanborn, M. E., Wimpenny, J., Williams, C. D., Yamakawa, A., Amelin, Y., **Irving, A. J.** and Yin, Q.-Z. (2018) Carbonaceous Achondrites Northwest Africa 6704/6693: Milestones for Early Solar System Chronology and Genealogy. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **245**, [doi:10.1016/j.gca.2018.10.031](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2018.10.031).
- Archer, G. J., Walker, R. J. and **Irving, A. J.** (2019) Highly siderophile element and ^{187}Re – ^{187}Os isotopic systematics of ungrouped achondrite Northwest Africa 7325: Evidence for complex planetary processes. *Meteoritics and Planetary Science* **52**, 1916-1940, [doi: 10.1111/maps.13261](https://doi.org/10.1111/maps.13261).
- Peslier, A. H., Hervig, R., Yang, S., Humayun, M., Barnes, J. J., **Irving, A. J.** and Brandon, A. D. (2019) Determination of the water content and D/H ratio of the Martian mantle by unraveling degassing and crystallization effects in nakhlites. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta*, [doi:10.1016/j.gca.2019.04.023](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gca.2019.04.023).
- Moser, D. E., Arcuri, G. A., Reinhard, D. A., White, L. F., Darling, J. R., Barker, I. R., Larson, D. J., **Irving, A. J.**, McCubbin, F. M., Tait, K. T., Roszjar, J., Wittmann, A. and Davis C. (2019) Decline of giant impacts on Mars by 4.48 billion years ago and an early opportunity for habitability. *Nature Geoscience* **12**, 522-527.

Brief Biography

Dr. Anthony Irving is a petrologist and geochemist whose interests and research have ranged from experimental petrology of terrestrial alkalic basalts to petrologic and trace element studies of mantle xenoliths to petrogenesis of potassic mafic lavas, and more recently to meteoritics. From 1972 until 1979 he participated in petrologic analyses of Apollo 16 and 17 samples, conducted a detailed review of lunar impact melt rocks, and at the Lunar and Planetary Institute he worked on the petrogenesis of lunar KREEP basalts as well as experiments on trace element partitioning in mare basalts. He was a member and editor of the Basaltic Volcanism Study Project, as well as co-editor of the Jackson Volume of the American Journal of Science. From 1979 to 2000 Dr. Irving conducted petrologic, elemental and isotopic studies of terrestrial alkalic igneous rocks and mantle xenoliths contained within them, while also teaching undergraduate

and graduate courses at the University of Washington on terrestrial and planetary geology. He has conceived and led numerous outreach programs in both classroom-based and field-based geology and was the former Northwest regional director of the NSF Chautauqua professional development program for college educators. Over the past 18 years he has led or co-led significant petrologic and isotopic research studies of achondrites found in Northwest Africa, in particular many of the recently recovered lunar and Martian meteorites. Dr. Irving continues to lecture on planetary geology and is the architect of a widely-heralded educational website about Martian meteorites.